

# Theory of Change

## **Closing Gaps in Maternal Mental Healthcare**

### "15x30" 15 Aims for the Field by the Year 2030

- OBs (in large health systems) have adopted the AIM bundle screening protocol
- ERs in the US have adopted the AIM bundle screening protocol and Zero Suicide protocol
- Medicaid agencies / Private Insurers have 75% screening rates among contracted OBs (HEDIS)
- States meet ratio of outpatient MMH program(s)
- States meet ratio inpatient MMH program(s)
- States meet ratio of PMH-Cs per birth
- States meet ratio of MMH prescribers per birth
- States meet ratio of CBOs per birth rate
- States have mental health peer certification
- States increase utilization of certified MMH lay professionals (peers, doulas, CHWs)
- Medicaid agencies have published billing codes/guidelines on reimbursement of Obs for Dx/Tx
- Large insurers have published billing codes/guidelines on reimbursement of Obs for Dx/Tx
- Medicaid agencies address billing/reimbursement and Utilization Management (UM) criteria (including drug coverage re: zulranolone) in contracts with MCOs
- Large insurers have published UM criteria (including re: zulranolone)
- Medicaid agencies and/or large insurers have taken the pledge/action to integrate mental health into medical coverage

#### **Our Focus Areas**

#### **ADEQUATE SCREENING**

Obstetric providers adopt a standard protocol for early, full spectrum, and routine screening, and they account for screening rates and health outcomes.

#### **ACCESS TO TREATMENT**

A broad range of qualified maternal mental health providers are trained and accessible so that evidence-based care options are equitably available to mothers in the U.S.

## AMPLE INSURANCE COVERAGE

Private Insurers and Medicaid plans meet criteria for

- best practice benefit coverage
- behavioral health integration
- provider reimbursement
- care utilization
- provider network adequacy

### **Our Focus-Area Specific Inputs**

- Develop/Refresh Screening/Diagnostic tools: issue brief, script\*, diagnostic tool overview
- Creating new data on payment with ACOG
- Develop solutions with AHA/Zero Suicide Inst.
- Medicaid Core Set Workgroup
- Report on Medicaid & Large Insurers HEDIS Rates, positive press for those doing well\*
- Research/Write Access to Care Issue Brief\*
- Create Map/report of Resources/Risks
- Catalyze MH Certified Peer Support State Certification\* through State Polilcy Change
- Develop inpatient/outpatient "Level of Care" framework with national partners\*
- Provide TA to hospitals in building up MMH treatment (Whole Mom Standards)\*
- Drive development of national MMH CoE
- Catalyze national OB-Psych Consult Program\*
- Develop and support Community Based Org (CBO) Network & CBO "planting" \*
- Report on Billing coverage: issue brief, letters
- Peer/lay professional issue brief
- Document Patient/provider barriers through surveys, etc., with partners
- Promote Integration of BHin Med Contracts\*
- Embed lay professionals in OB clinics pilot\*
- Catalyze network adequacy of PMH-Cs
- Address payment to OBs in lieu of cap
- Provide TA to Insurers to improve screening and treatment build-up (Whole Mom Standards)\*

## **Cross-Cutting Activities**

- MMH Report Card
- FORUM
- Congressional Briefings
- State of the Nation Report
- Blog posts
- Model State Legislation
- Agency/Congressional letter writing
- Policy Fellows
- Meetings with key stakeholders

## Vision

A U.S. healthcare
system that
routinely
detects and
treats
maternal mental
health disorders
for
every mother,
every time.

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